

Online Appendix 2. Results obtained with the different models

Section A. Ordinary least squares models (classical approach)

Containers dispensed per inhabitant

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	1.660090	0.010808	153.6006	0.0000
T	0.002424	0.000192	12.65816	0.0000
R-squared	0.627785	Mean dependent var		1.778872
Adjusted R-squared	0.623867	SD dependent var		0.086111
SE of regression	0.052811	Akaike info criterion		-3.023776
Sum squared resid	0.264959	Schwarz criterion		-2.970689
Log likelihood	148.6531	Hannan-Quinn criterion.		-3.002310
F-statistic	160.2290	Durbin-Watson stat		2.466300
Prob (F-statistic)	0.000000			

Monthly cost in pharmacy per capita

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	16.05634	0.104869	153.1079	0.0000
T	0.043735	0.001858	23.53607	0.0000
R-squared	0.853609	Mean dependent var		18.19935
Adjusted R-squared	0.852068	SD dependent var		1.332315
SE of regression	0.512434	Akaike info criterion		1.521114
Sum squared resid	24.94594	Schwarz criterion		1.574201
Log likelihood	-71.77404	Hannan-Quinn criterion.		1.542580
F-statistic	553.9464	Durbin-Watson stat		2.423794
Prob (F-statistic)	0.000000			

Section B. Holt-Winters model with multiplicative seasonality (smoothing model approach)

Dispensed containers

Parameters: Alpha		0.0100
Beta		0.0000
Gamma		0.0000
Sum of Squared Residuals		0.265069
Root Mean Squared Error		0.052275
End of Period Levels: Mean		1.909310
Trend		0.002649
Seasonals:	2019 M08	0.950146
	2019 M09	0.948008
	2019 M10	1.029642
	2019 M11	0.982501
	2019 M12	0.989301
	2020 M01	1.058170
	2020 M02	0.943203
	2020 M03	1.060199
	2020 M04	1.026794
	2020 M05	1.048062
	2020 M06	0.980130
	2020 M07	0.983844

Monthly cost in pharmacy per capita

Parameters: Alpha		0.0600
Beta		0.0000
Gamma		0.0000
Sum of Squared Residuals		25.03714
Root Mean Squared Error		0.508050
End of Period Levels: Mean		20.43911
Trend		0.045524
Seasonals:	2019 M08	0.958144
	2019 M09	0.957663
	2019 M10	1.031802
	2019 M11	0.985096
	2019 M12	0.993945
	2020 M01	1.039993
	2020 M02	0.932213
	2020 M03	1.053724
	2020 M04	1.021486
	2020 M05	1.038819
	2020 M06	0.988820
	2020 M07	0.998294